

CH-3003 Bern-Wabern, 12. January 2016

# **Measurement Services**Time and Frequency Laboratory

Valid from: 01.01.2016

Our time and frequency laboratory at METAS performs high accuracy calibrations of frequency standards, of measuring instruments and of clocks and chronographs. Our measurement results are traceable to national standards and thus to internationally supported realizations of the SI units.

The services listed in this catalogue correspond to our standard measurement capabilities. Other services, with e.g. reduced measurement uncertainty or with an extended measurement range, are possible and may be discussed directly with the responsible expert. In addition, our competent lab team is available for consultation and assisting in finding solutions to special requests.

#### Measurement uncertainty

The measurement uncertainties are supplied for information only and can be evaluated only after the measurements being completed. They contain contributions originating from the measurement standard, from the calibration method, from the environmental conditions and from the device under test. The indicated uncertainty of measurement is stated as the combined standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor k = 2. The measured value (y) and the associated uncertainty (U) represent the interval  $(y \pm U)$  which contains the value of the measured quantity with a probability of approximately 95 %. The uncertainty is estimated following the guidelines of the ISO.

"METAS General Terms and Conditions" are applied to all services of METAS. They are available at <a href="www.metas.ch">www.metas.ch</a>. Amendments, subsidiary agreements and supplements shall always have to be made in writing.

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## 1.Frequency standards

#### 1.1. Standalone frequency standards (at METAS)

Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz 4E-11 Hz/Hz Counter measurement 10 s < gate time < 100 s Measurement for one gate time / frequency
Extend of service	additional gate time / frequency
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 1,5,10 MHz 2E-12 Hz/Hz Phase comparison Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 Ohm Measurement of the frequency offset
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 5,10 MHz 1E-13 Hz/Hz Phase comparison Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 Ohm Measurement of the frequency offset
Extend of service	Adjust frequency offset
Extend of service	Adjust frequency offset

#### 1.2. Standalone frequency standards (outside METAS)

Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz 4E-11 Hz/Hz Counter measurement 10 s < gate time < 100 s Measurement of the frequency offset for one gate time / frequency
Extend of service	additional gate time / frequency
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 1,5,10 MHz 2E-12 Hz/Hz Phase comparison Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 Ohm Measurement of the frequency offset

#### 1.3. Radiosync. Frequency standards (outside METAS)

Quantity	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz
Uncertainty	4E-11 Hz/Hz
Procedure	Counter measurement
Quantity	Relative frequency offset f = 1,5,10 MHz
Uncertainty	2E-12 Hz/Hz
Procedure	Phase comparison
Parameters	Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 Ohm

## 2.Frequency counters

### 2.1. Frequency Counter (at METAS)

Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz 4E-11 Hz/Hz Counter measurement Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 1,5,10 MHz 2E-12 Hz/Hz Phase measurement Signal: Sinus, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1V on 50 Ohm Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 5,10 MHz 1E-13 Hz/Hz Phase measurement Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1V à 50 Ohm Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT

#### 2.2. Frequency counter (outside METAS)

Quantity	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz
Uncertainty	4E-11 Hz/Hz
Procedure	Counter measurement
Extend of service	Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the unit under test
Quantity	Relative frequency offset f= 1, 5, 10 MHz
Uncertainty	2E-12 Hz/Hz
Procedure	Phase comparison
Parameters	Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 Ohm
Extend of service	Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the unit under test

## 3. Time standards

#### 3.1. Atomic clocks (at METAS)

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	Quantity	Offset of the timescale
	Uncertainty	10 ns with respect to UTC-R, 100 ns with respect to UTC
	Procedure	Time difference measurement
	Extend of service	Calibration of the difference of the timescales DUT vs. UTC-R
	Quantity	Offset of the timescale
	Uncertainty	50 ns vs. UTC
	Extend of service	Calibration of the difference of the timescales DUT vs. UTC
	Extend of service	Adjust the difference of the timescales

## 4. Time interval counters

#### 4.1. Time interval counter (at METAS)

Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz 4 E-11 Hz/Hz Counter measurement Calibration of frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 1, 5, 10 MHz 2E-12 Hz/Hz Phase measurement Signal: Sine, Amp rms 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 ohm Calibration frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 5, 10 MHz 1E-13 Hz/Hz Phase measurement Signal: Sine, Amp rms 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 ohm Calibration of frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT

### 4.2. Time interval counter (outside METAS)

Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f < 1.3 GHz 4 E-11 Hz/Hz Counter measurement Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT
Quantity Uncertainty Procedure Parameters Extend of service	Relative frequency offset f = 1, 5, 10 MHz 2E-12 Hz/Hz Phase measurement Signal: Sine, Amp rms: 0.5 V - 1 V on 50 ohm Calibration of the frequency offset of the internal time base of the DUT

#### 4.3. Stopwatch

Quantity	Relative time deviation
Quantity	Rate deviation